

2021 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 118

BY REPRESENTATIVES FRIEMAN, FIRMENT, HORTON, MCCORMICK,  
MCFARLAND, CHARLES OWEN, AND SEABAUGH

Prefiled pursuant to Article III, Section 2(A)(4)(b)(i) of the Constitution of Louisiana.

WEAPONS/FIREARMS: Provides relative to enforcement of federal firearm laws

1 AN ACT

2 To enact Part V of Chapter 9 of Title 40 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950, to be  
3 comprised of R.S. 40:1813 through 1817, relative to enforcement of federal firearm  
4 laws; to provide relative to infringements on a citizen's right to keep and bear arms;  
5 to enact the Louisiana Firearm Protection Act; to prohibit enforcement of federal  
6 firearm laws; to provide for definitions; to provide relative to application; to provide  
7 relative to a right of action; to provide for an effective date; and to provide for  
8 related matters.

9 Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:

10 Section 1. Part V of Chapter 9 of Title 40 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950,  
11 comprised of R.S. 40:1813 through 1817, is hereby enacted to read as follows:

12 PART V. LOUISIANA FIREARM PROTECTION ACT

13 §1813. Short title

14 This Part shall be known and may be cited as the "Louisiana Firearm  
15 Protection Act".

16 §1814. Definitions

17 For purposes of this Part, the following definitions shall apply:

18 A. "Detachable firearm magazine" means an ammunition, as defined in R.S.  
19 14:95.1.3, feeding device that can be loaded or unloaded while detached from a  
20 firearm and readily inserted into a firearm.

1           B. "Firearm" means any pistol, revolver, rifle, shotgun, machine gun,  
2           submachine gun, or assault rifle which is designed to fire or is capable of firing fixed  
3           cartridge ammunition or from which a shot or projectile is discharged by an  
4           explosive.

5           C. "Firearm accessory" means an item that is used in conjunction with or  
6           mounted on a firearm that is not essential to the basic function of the firearm.  
7           Firearm accessory includes detachable firearm magazines.

8           D. "Law-abiding citizen" means a person who is not otherwise precluded  
9           under state law from possessing a firearm and shall be construed to include anyone  
10           who is not legally present in the United States or the state of Louisiana.

11           §1815. Prohibition

12           A. The following federal acts, laws, executive orders, administrative orders,  
13           court orders, rules, and regulations shall be considered infringements on a citizen's  
14           right to keep and bear arms as guaranteed by the Second Amendment of the United  
15           States Constitution and Article I, Section 11 of the Constitution of Louisiana, within  
16           the borders of this state including but not limited to:

17           (1) Any tax, levy, fee, or stamp imposed on firearms, firearm accessories, or  
18           ammunition not common to all other goods and services that may reasonably be  
19           expected to create a chilling effect on the purchase or ownership of those items by  
20           law-abiding citizens. Excise taxes collected pursuant to the Pittman-Robertson  
21           Wildlife Restoration Act (16 U.S.C. 669 et seq.) are excluded from this prohibition.

22           (2) Any registering or tracking of firearms, firearm accessories, or  
23           ammunition that may reasonably be expected to create a chilling effect on the  
24           purchase or ownership of those items by law-abiding citizens.

25           (3) Any registering or tracking of the owners of the firearms, firearm  
26           accessories, or ammunition that may reasonably be expected to create a chilling  
27           effect on the purchase or ownership of those items by law-abiding citizens.

28           (4) Any act forbidding the possession, ownership, or use or transfer of a  
29           firearm, firearm accessory, or ammunition by law-abiding citizens.

1           (5) Any act ordering the confiscation of firearms, firearm accessories, or  
2 ammunition from law-abiding citizens.

3           B. All federal acts, laws, executive orders, administrative orders, court  
4 orders, rules, and regulations that infringe upon a citizen's right to keep and bear  
5 arms as guaranteed by the Second Amendment of the United States Constitution and  
6 Article I, Section 11 of the Constitution of Louisiana, regardless if enacted before or  
7 after this Part, shall be held invalid and of no effect in this state.

8 §1816. Application

9           A. This Part shall apply to:

10           (1) The state of Louisiana, including any agency, department, commission,  
11 bureau, board, office, council, court, or other entity that is in any branch of state  
12 government and is created by the constitution or a statute of this state, including a  
13 university system or a system of higher education.

14           (2) The governing body of a municipality, parish, or special district or  
15 authority.

16           (3) An officer, employee, or any person who is under the control of and is  
17 part of a municipality, parish, or special district or authority, including a sheriff,  
18 municipal police department, municipal attorney, or parish attorney.

19           (4) A district attorney.

20           B. Any entity described in Subsection A of this Section shall not adopt a  
21 rule, order, ordinance, or policy under which the entity explicitly or through  
22 consistent overt action enforces a federal statute, order, rule, or regulation enacted  
23 that purports to regulate a firearm, firearm accessory, or ammunition if the statute,  
24 order, rule, or regulation imposes a prohibition, restriction, or other regulation that  
25 does not exist under the laws of this state.

26           C. Any entity described in Subsection A of this Section shall not participate  
27 in the enforcement of any federal act, law, order, rule, or regulation regarding a  
28 firearm, firearm accessory, or ammunition if the act, law, order, rule, or regulation  
29 does not exist under the laws of this state.

1           D. Any entity described in Subsection A of this Section shall not utilize any  
2           assets, state funds, or funds allocated by the state to local entities on or after the  
3           effective date of this Act, in whole or in part, to engage in any activity that aids a  
4           federal agency, federal agent, or corporation providing services to the federal  
5           government in the enforcement of or any investigation pursuant to the enforcement  
6           of any federal act, law, order, rule, or regulation regarding a firearm, firearm  
7           accessory, or ammunition if the act, law, order, rule, or regulation does not exist  
8           under the laws of this state.

9           §1817. Right of action; appeals

10           A. Any entity or person who acts to violate R.S. 40:1815(B) or otherwise  
11           deprives a citizen of Louisiana of the rights or privileges ensured by the Second  
12           Amendment of the United States Constitution or Article I, Section 11 of the  
13           Constitution of Louisiana while acting under the color of any local, state, or federal  
14           law shall be liable to the injured party in an action at law or other proper proceeding  
15           for redress.

16           (1) In such actions, the court may award the prevailing party, other than the  
17           state of Louisiana or any political subdivision of the state, reasonable attorney fees  
18           and costs.

19           (2) Sovereign, official, or qualified immunity shall not be an affirmative  
20           defense in such actions.

21           B. A political subdivision of this state shall not receive grant funds from this  
22           state if the political subdivision violates R.S. 40:1815(B). State grant funds for the  
23           entity shall be denied for the fiscal year following the year in which the final judicial  
24           determination has been made in an action brought under this Section determining  
25           that the entity has violated this Part.

26           C. An appeal of a suit brought under this Section is governed by the  
27           procedures for expedited appeals in civil cases pursuant to Rule 2-11.2 of the  
28           Uniform Rules of Louisiana Courts of Appeals. The appellate court shall render its  
29           final order or judgment with the least possible delay.

1 Section 2. This Act shall become effective upon signature by the governor or, if not  
 2 signed by the governor, upon expiration of the time for bills to become law without signature  
 3 by the governor, as provided by Article III, Section 18 of the Constitution of Louisiana. If  
 4 vetoed by the governor and subsequently approved by the legislature, this Act shall become  
 5 effective on the day following such approval.

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DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

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HB 118 Original

2021 Regular Session

Frieman

**Abstract:** Creates the Louisiana Firearm Protection Act; provides for definitions; provides relative to infringements on a citizen's right to keep and bear arms; provides for application of the Act; and specifies who has a right of action.

Proposed law provides definitions for the following terms: "detachable firearm magazine", "firearm", "firearm accessory", and "law-abiding citizen".

Proposed law provides that federal regulation infringes on a citizen's right to keep and bear arms when the following occurs, but is not limited to:

- (1) Any tax, levy, fee, or stamp imposed on firearms, firearm accessories, or ammunition not common to all other goods and services that may reasonably be expected to create a chilling effect on the purchase or ownership of those items by law-abiding citizens. Excise taxes collected pursuant to the Pittman-Robertson Wildlife Restoration Act (16 U.S.C. 669 et seq.) are excluded from this prohibition.
- (2) Any registering or tracking of firearms, firearm accessories, or ammunition that may reasonably be expected to create a chilling effect on the purchase or ownership of those items by law-abiding citizens.
- (3) Any registering or tracking of the owners of the firearms, firearm accessories, or ammunition that may reasonably be expected to create a chilling effect on the purchase or ownership of those items by law-abiding citizens.
- (4) Any act forbidding the possession, ownership, or use or transfer of a firearm, firearm accessory, or ammunition by law-abiding citizens.
- (5) Any act ordering the confiscation of firearms, firearm accessories, or ammunition from law-abiding citizens.

Proposed law provides that federal action infringing upon a citizen's right to keep and bear arms shall be held invalid and of no effect in this state, regardless if enacted before or after proposed law.

Proposed law specifies that proposed law is applicable to the following:

- (1) The state of Louisiana, including any agency, department, commission, bureau, board, office, council, court, or other entity that is in any branch of state government

and is created by the constitution or a statute of this state, including a university system or a system of higher education.

- (2) The governing body of a municipality, parish, or special district or authority.
- (3) An officer, employee, or any person under the control of and is part of a municipality, parish, or special district or authority, including a sheriff, municipal police department, municipal attorney, or parish attorney.
- (4) A district attorney.

Proposed law prohibits entities and persons described in proposed law from the following when such regulation does not exist under La. law:

- (1) Adopting a rule, order, ordinance, or policy under which the entity explicitly or through consistent overt action enforces a federal regulation that purports to regulate a firearm, firearm accessory, or ammunition.
- (2) Participating in the enforcement of any federal regulation regarding a firearm, firearm accessory, or ammunition.
- (3) Utilizing any assets, state funds, or funds allocated by the state to local entities to engage in any activity that aids in federal regulation regarding a firearm, firearm accessory, or ammunition.

Proposed law provides that an entity or person who violates proposed law shall be liable to the injured party in an action at law or other proceeding for redress, and proposed law allows the court to award the prevailing party, other than the state or any political subdivision, reasonable attorney fees and costs.

Proposed law prohibits a political subdivision from receiving grant funds from the state if the political subdivision violates proposed law.

Proposed law further specifies that grant funds shall be denied for the fiscal year following the year in which the final judicial determination has been made in an action brought under proposed law determining that the entity has violated proposed law.

Proposed law specifies that an appeal of a suit brought under proposed law is governed by procedures for expedited appeals in civil cases pursuant to Rule 2-11.2 of the Uniform Rules of La. Courts of Appeals.

Effective upon signature of governor or lapse of time for gubernatorial action.

(Adds R.S. 40:1813-1817)