2025 Session (83rd)

A AB245 400

Amendment No. 400

Assembly	(BDR 15-648)					
Proposed by: Assembly Committee on Judiciary						
Amends:	Summary: No	Title: Yes Preamble	: No Joint Sponsorship: N	lo Digest: Yes		
ASSEMBL	Y ACTION	Initial and Date	SENATE ACTION	Initial and Date		

	-		
Adopted		Lost	Adopted Lost
Concurred In		Not	Concurred In Not
Receded		Not	Receded Not

EXPLANATION: Matter in (1) *blue bold italics* is new language in the original bill; (2) variations of <u>green bold underlining</u> is language proposed to be added in this amendment; (3) red strikethrough is deleted language in the original bill; (4) purple double strikethrough is language proposed to be deleted in this amendment; (5) <u>orange double underlining</u> is deleted language in the original bill proposed to be retained in this amendment.

DKD/KRO



Date: 4/14/2025

A.B. No. 245-Revises provisions relating to firearms. (BDR 15-648)



ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 245-ASSEMBLYMEMBER JAUREGUI

February 17, 2025

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to firearms. (BDR 15-648)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Increases or Newly Provides for Term of Imprisonment in County or City Jail or Detention Facility. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets **fomitted material** is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to firearms; prohibiting a person who is less than 21 years of age from possessing certain firearms; making it unlawful to aid or knowingly permit a person who is less than 21 years of age to possess a firearm under certain circumstances; **prohibiting the sale or barter of certain firearms to a person who is less than 21 years of age;** revising provisions relating to the storage of a firearm; revising provisions relating to the handling, possession or control of a firearm by certain children; providing penalties; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law prohibits a child <u>[under the age of]</u> who is less than 18 years of age from handling, possessing or controlling a firearm under certain circumstances. (NRS 202.300) **Section 1** of this bill makes it a gross misdemeanor for a person who is less than 21 years of age to <u>handle</u>, possess or control a: (1) semiautomatic shotgun; or (2) semiautomatic centerfire rifle.

Existing law provides that a person does not aid or knowingly permit a child to handle, possess or control a firearm if the firearm was stored in a securely locked container or at a location which a reasonable person would have believed to be secure. Under existing law, a person who aids or knowingly permits a child to handle, possess or control a firearm is guilty of: (1) for the first offense, a misdemeanor; (2) for a first offense, if the person knows or has reason to know that there is a substantial risk that the child will use the firearm to commit a violent act, a category C felony; and (3) for a second or any subsequent offense, a category B felony punishable by imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 1 year and a maximum term of not more than 6 years. (NRS 202.300) Section 1: (1) provides the same penalties for a person who aids or knowingly permits a person who is less than 21 years of age to handle, possess or control certain firearms; and (2) includes similar provisions concerning the circumstances in which a person does not aid or knowingly permit a person who is less than 21 years of age to handle, possess or control such firearms.

Existing law makes it a misdemeanor for a person to negligently store or leave a firearm at a location under his or her control if the person knows or has reason to know that there is a substantial risk that a child, who is otherwise prohibited from handling, possessing or controlling a firearm, may obtain the firearm. (NRS 202.300) Section 1 adds a similar provision imposing the same penalty for a person who negligently stores or leaves a firearm at a similar location from which a person who is less than 21 years of age may obtain the firearm.

Existing law authorizes a child who is 14 years of age or older and who, among other requirements, has a valid hunting license, to handle, possess or control a: (1) rifle or shotgun; or (2) firearm capable of being concealed upon the person. However, existing law provides that the rifle or shotgun must not be a fully automatic firearm. (NRS 202.300) Section 3 of this bill prohibits a child who is 14 years of age or older from handling, possessing or controlling a semiautomatic shotgun or semiautomatic centerfire rifle.

Under certain circumstances, existing law authorizes a child who is 14 years of age or older to handle, possess or control a rifle or shotgun that is not a fully automatic firearm at his or her residence. (NRS 202.300) Section 3: (1) provides that the rifle or shotgun must not be a semiautomatic shotgun or semiautomatic centerfire rifle; and (2) requires that the rifle or shotgun, while not in use, must remain unloaded and stored in a securely locked container under the possession of certain persons.

 $\begin{array}{c} 23\\ 24\\ 25\\ 26\\ 27\\ 28\\ 29\\ 30\\ 32\\ 33\\ 34\\ 35\\ 36\\ 37\\ 38\\ 39\end{array}$ Existing law provides that a person who barters or sells a pistol, revolver or firearm capable of being concealed to a child who is less than 18 years of age, with reckless 40 disregard of the age of the child or with knowledge or reason to know that the child is less than 18 years of age, is guilty of a category B felony punishable by imprisonment in 41 42 43 44 45 46 the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 1 year and a maximum term of not more than 6 years, and may be further punished by a fine of not more than \$5,000. (NRS 202.310) Section 3.5 of this bill provides that a person who sells or barters a semiautomatic centerfire rifle or semiautomatic shotgun to a person who is less than 21 years of age, with reckless disregard of the age of the person or with knowledge or 47 reason to know that the person is less than 21 years of age, is guilty of a category B 48 felony and is subject to the same penalties. 49

Section 2 of this bill applies certain definitions prescribed by existing law to section 1.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY. DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 202 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

1. A person who is less than 21 years of age shall not handle or have in his or her possession or under his or her control any:

(a) Semiautomatic shotgun; or

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(b) Semiautomatic centerfire rifle.

A person who violates this subsection is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

2. [A] Unless a greater penalty is provided by law, a person who aids or knowingly permits a person who is less than 21 years of age to violate subsection 1:

(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b), for the first offense, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

13 (b) For a first offense, if the person knows or has reason to know that there 14 is a substantial risk that the person who is less than 21 years of age will use the 15 firearm to commit a violent act, is guilty of a category C felony and shall be 16 punished as provided in NRS 193.130.

17 (c) For a second or any subsequent offense, is guilty of a category B felony 18 and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 1 year and a maximum term of not more than 6 years, and may be 19 20 further punished by a fine of not more than \$5,000.

3. A person does not aid or knowingly permit a person who is less than 21 21 22 years of age to violate subsection 1 if:

1	(a) The firearm was stored in a securely locked container or at a location
2	which a reasonable person would have believed to be secure;
3	(b) The person who is less than 21 years of age obtained the firearm as a
4	result of an unlawful entry by any person in or upon the premises where the
5	firearm was stored;
6	(c) The injury or death resulted from an accident which was incident to
7	target shooting, sport shooting or hunting; or
8	(d) The person who is less than 21 years of age gained possession of the
9	firearm from a member of the Armed Forces of the United States, a reserve
10	component thereof or the National Guard or a law enforcement officer while the
10	member or law enforcement officer was carrying out official duties.
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	4. The provisions of subsection 1 do not apply to a person who is less than
13	21 years of age and who:
14	(a) Is a member of the Armed Forces of the United States, a reserve
15	component thereof or the National Guard;
16	(b) Was discharged or released from service in the Armed Forces of the
17	United States, a reserve component thereof or the National Guard under
18	honorable conditions; [or]
19	(c) Is a law enforcement officer who is employed by a federal, state or local
20	law enforcement agency []; or
21	(d) Is at least 18 years of age and who temporarily handles or possesses a
22	<u>semiautomatic shotgun or semiautomatic centerfire rifle exclusively:</u>
23	(1) At an established shooting range authorized by the governing body of
24	the jurisdiction in which such a range is located;
25	(2) At a lawful organized competition involving the use of a firearm;
26	(3) While participating in or practicing for a public performance by an
27	organized group that uses firearms as a part of the public performance; or
28	(4) While hunting or trapping, if such activity is lawful in all locations
29	where the person possesses the firearm and the person holds all licenses or
30	permits required for such hunting or trapping; or
31	(e) Is at least 18 years of age and handles or possesses a semiautomatic
32	shotgun or semiautomatic centerfire rifle while engaged in lawful predatory
33	animal or range control activities on rangeland.
34	5. Unless a greater penalty is provided by law, a person is guilty of a
35	misdemeanor who:
36	(a) Negligently stores or leaves a firearm at a location under his or her
37	control; and
38	(b) Knows or has reason to know that there is a substantial risk that a person
39	who is less than 21 years of age and who is prohibited from handling or having in
40	his or her possession or under his or her control any firearm pursuant to this
41	section may obtain such a firearm.
42	Sec. 2. NRS 202.253 is hereby amended to read as follows:
43	202.253 As used in NRS 202.253 to 202.369, inclusive [:], and section 1 of
44	this act:
45	1. "Antique firearm" has the meaning ascribed to it in 18 U.S.C. § 921(a)(16).
46	2. "Explosive or incendiary device" means any explosive or incendiary
47	material or substance that has been constructed, altered, packaged or arranged in
48	such a manner that its ordinary use would cause destruction or injury to life or
49	property.
50	3. "Firearm" means any device designed to be used as a weapon from which a
51	projectile may be expelled through the barrel by the force of any explosion or other
52	form of combustion.

4. "Firearm capable of being concealed upon the person" applies to and includes all firearms having a barrel less than 12 inches in length.

5. "Firearms importer or manufacturer" means a person licensed to import or manufacture firearms pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Chapter 44.

"Machine gun" means any weapon which shoots, is designed to shoot or 6. can be readily restored to shoot more than one shot, without manual reloading, by a single function of the trigger.

7. "Motor vehicle" means every vehicle that is self-propelled.

8. "Semiautomatic firearm" means any firearm that:

(a) Uses a portion of the energy of a firing cartridge to extract the fired cartridge case and chamber the next shell or round;

(b) Requires a separate function of the trigger to fire each cartridge; and

(c) Is not a machine gun.

9. "Unfinished frame or receiver" means a blank, a casting or a machined 14 15 body that is intended to be turned into the frame or lower receiver of a firearm with 16 additional machining and which has been formed or machined to the point at which 17 most of the major machining operations have been completed to turn the blank, 18 casting or machined body into a frame or lower receiver of a firearm even if the 19 fire-control cavity area of the blank, casting or machined body is still completely 20 solid and unmachined.

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Sec. 3. NRS 202.300 is hereby amended to read as follows:

22 202.300 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, a child under the 23 age of 18 years shall not handle or have in his or her possession or under his or her 24 control, except while accompanied by or under the immediate charge of his or her 25 parent or guardian or an adult person authorized by his or her parent or guardian to 26 have control or custody of the child, any firearm of any kind for hunting or target practice or for other purposes. A child who violates this subsection commits a 27 28 delinquent act and the court may order the detention of the child in the same 29 manner as if the child had committed an act that would have been a felony if 30 committed by an adult. 31

2. A person who aids or knowingly permits a child to violate subsection 1:

32 (a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b), for the first offense, is guilty 33 of a misdemeanor. 34

(b) For a first offense, if the person knows or has reason to know that there is a substantial risk that the child will use the firearm to commit a violent act, is guilty of a category C felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.

37 (c) For a second or any subsequent offense, is guilty of a category B felony and 38 shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not 39 less than 1 year and a maximum term of not more than 6 years, and may be further 40 punished by a fine of not more than \$5,000.

41 3. A person does not aid or knowingly permit a child to violate subsection 1 42 if:

43 (a) The firearm was stored in a securely locked container or at a location which 44 a reasonable person would have believed to be secure;

45 (b) The child obtained the firearm as a result of an unlawful entry by any 46 person in or upon the premises where the firearm was stored;

(c) The injury or death resulted from an accident which was incident to target 47 48 shooting, sport shooting or hunting; or

49 (d) The child gained possession of the firearm from a member of the military 50 or a law enforcement officer, while the member or officer was performing his or 51 her official duties.

52 The provisions of subsection 1 do not apply to a child who is a member of 4. 53 the Armed Forces of the United States.

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5. Unless a greater penalty is provided by law, a person is guilty of a misdemeanor who:

(a) Negligently stores or leaves a firearm at a location under his or her control; and

(b) Knows or has reason to know that there is a substantial risk that a child prohibited from handling or having in his or her possession or under his or her control any firearm pursuant to this section may obtain such a firearm.

6. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 9, a child who is 14 years of age or older, who has in his or her possession a valid license to hunt, may handle or have in his or her possession or under his or her control, without being accompanied by his or her parent or guardian or an adult person authorized by his or her parent or guardian to have control or custody of the child:

(a) A rifle or shotgun that is not a *semiautomatic shotgun, semiautomatic centerfire rifle or* fully automatic firearm, if the child is not otherwise prohibited by
 law from possessing the rifle or shotgun and the child has the permission of his or
 her parent or guardian to handle or have in his or her possession or under his or her
 control the rifle or shotgun; or

(b) A firearm capable of being concealed upon the person, if the child has the
 written permission of his or her parent or guardian to handle or have in his or her
 possession or under his or her control such a firearm and the child is not otherwise
 prohibited by law from possessing such a firearm,

and the child is traveling to the area in which the child will be hunting or
 returning from that area and the firearm is not loaded, or the child is hunting
 pursuant to that license.

25 7. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 9, a child who is 14 years of 26 age or older may handle or have in his or her possession or under his or her control 27 a rifle or shotgun that is not a *semiautomatic shotgun*, *semiautomatic centerfire* 28 *rifle or* fully automatic firearm if the child is not otherwise prohibited by law from 29 possessing the rifle or shotgun, without being accompanied by his or her parent or 30 guardian or an adult person authorized by his or her parent or guardian to have 31 control or custody of the child, if the child has the permission of his or her parent or 32 guardian to handle or have in his or her possession or under his or her control the 33 rifle or shotgun and the child is:

(a) Attending a course of instruction in the responsibilities of hunters or a course of instruction in the safe use of firearms;

(b) Practicing the use of a firearm at an established firing range or at any other area where the discharge of a firearm is permitted;

(c) Participating in a lawfully organized competition or performance involving the use of a firearm;

(d) Within an area in which the discharge of firearms has not been prohibited
 by local ordinance or regulation and the child is engaging in a lawful hunting
 activity in accordance with chapter 502 of NRS for which a license is not required;

43 (e) Traveling to or from any activity described in paragraph (a), (b), (c) or (d), 44 and the firearm is not loaded;

(f) On real property that is under the control of an adult, and the child has the permission of that adult to possess the firearm on the real property; or

47 (g) At his or her residence [], so long as the rifle or shotgun, when not in
48 use, is unloaded and stored in a securely locked container under the possession of
49 his or her parent or guardian or an adult person authorized by his or her parent
50 or guardian to have control or custody of the child.

8. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 9, a child who is 14 years of
age or older may handle or have in his or her possession or under his or her control,
for the purpose of engaging in any of the activities listed in paragraphs (a) to (g),

inclusive, of subsection 7, a firearm capable of being concealed upon the person,
 without being accompanied by his or her parent or guardian or an adult person
 authorized by his or her parent or guardian to have control or custody of the child,
 if the child:
 (a) Has the written permission of his or her parent or guardian to handle or

(a) Has the written permission of his or her parent or guardian to handle or have in his or her possession or under his or her control such a firearm for the purpose of engaging in such an activity; and

(b) Is not otherwise prohibited by law from possessing such a firearm.

9. A child shall not handle or have in his or her possession or under his or her control a loaded firearm if the child is:

(a) An occupant of a motor vehicle;

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(b) Within any residence, including his or her residence, or any building other than a facility licensed for target practice, unless possession of the firearm is necessary for the immediate defense of the child or another person; or

(c) Within an area designated by a county or municipal ordinance as a populated area for the purpose of prohibiting the discharge of weapons, unless the child is within a facility licensed for target practice.

10. For the purposes of this section, a firearm is loaded if:

(a) There is a cartridge in the chamber of the firearm;

(b) There is a cartridge in the cylinder of the firearm, if the firearm is a revolver; or
 (c) There is a cartridge in the magazine and the magazine is in the firearm or

(c) There is a cartridge in the magazine and the magazine is in the firearm or there is a cartridge in the chamber, if the firearm is a semiautomatic firearm.

Sec. 3.5. NRS 202.310 is hereby amended to read as follows:

25 202.310 1. Any person in this State who sells or barters to a child who is 26 under the age of 18 years, with reckless disregard of whether the child is under the 27 age of 18 years, or with knowledge or reason to know that the child is under the age of 18 years, a pistol, revolver or a firearm capable of being concealed upon the 28 29 person is guilty of a category B felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in 30 the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 1 year and a maximum term of 31 not more than 6 years, and may be further punished by a fine of not more than 32 \$5.000.

2. Any person in this State who sells or barters a semiautomatic centerfire rifle or semiautomatic shotgun to a person who is less than 21 years of age, with reckless disregard of the age of the person or with knowledge or reason to know that the person is less than 21 years of age, is guilty of a category B felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 1 year and a maximum term of not more than 6 years, and may be further punished by a fine of not more than \$5,000.

40 Sec. 4. This act becomes effective on July 1, 2025.