

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2021

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HOUSE BILL 615
Committee Substitute Favorable 4/28/21
Committee Substitute #2 Favorable 5/6/21

Short Title: Juvenile Court Mental Health Assessments.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

April 21, 2021

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR AN APPROPRIATE MENTAL HEALTH ASSESSMENT TO
3 BE PROVIDED FOR JUVENILES WHO HAVE BEEN ADJUDICATED DELINQUENT.

4 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

5 **SECTION 1.(a)** G.S. 7B-1501 is amended by adding a new subdivision to read:

6 "(24a) Severe emotional disturbance. – A diagnosable mental, behavioral, or
7 emotional disorder of sufficient duration to meet diagnostic criteria specified
8 within DSM-5 that resulted in functional impairment which substantially
9 interferes with or limits the child's role or functioning in family, school, or
10 community activities in a person who is under the age of 18."

11 **SECTION 1.(b)** G.S. 7B-2502 reads as rewritten:

12 "**§ 7B-2502. Evaluation and treatment of undisciplined and delinquent juveniles.**

13 (a) In any case, the court may order that the juvenile be examined by a physician,
14 psychiatrist, psychologist, or other qualified expert as may be needed for the court to determine
15 the needs of the juvenile.

16 (a1) In the case of a juvenile adjudicated delinquent for committing an offense that
17 involves the possession, use, sale, or delivery of alcohol or a controlled substance, the court shall
18 require the juvenile to be tested for the use of controlled substances or alcohol within 30 days of
19 the adjudication. In the case of any juvenile adjudicated delinquent, the court may, if it deems it
20 necessary, require the juvenile to be tested for the use of controlled substances or alcohol. The
21 results of these initial tests conducted pursuant to this subsection shall be used for evaluation and
22 treatment purposes only. In placing a juvenile in out-of-home care under this section, the court
23 shall also consider whether it is in the juvenile's best interest to remain in the juvenile's
24 community of residence.

25 (a2) In the case of a juvenile with a suspected mental illness or developmental disability
26 that has been adjudicated delinquent, the court shall order a comprehensive clinical assessment
27 or equivalent mental health assessment, unless the court finds a comprehensive clinical
28 assessment or equivalent mental health assessment has been conducted within the last 45 days
29 before the adjudication hearing. An assessment ordered by a court under this subsection shall
30 evaluate the developmental, emotional, behavioral, and mental health needs of the juvenile.

31 (a3) If an assessment is ordered by the court under subsection (a2) of this section, the court
32 shall review the assessment prior to the date of disposition in the case. If the court finds sufficient
33 evidence that the juvenile has severe emotional disturbance, as defined in G.S. 7B-1501(24a), or
34 a developmental disability, as defined in G.S. 122C-3(12a), that, in the court's discretion,
35 substantially contributed to the juvenile's delinquent behavior, the court shall order a care review



1 team to be convened by the local management entity/managed care organization and assigned to
2 the case.

3 (a4) If a care review team is assigned to a case by the court under subsection (a3) of this
4 section, the care review team shall develop a recommendation plan for appropriate services and
5 resources that address the identified needs of the juvenile. The care review team shall submit a
6 recommendation to the court within 30 calendar days of the date of the court order convening the
7 care review team. The court shall review the recommendation plan when determining the
8 juvenile's disposition in accordance with G.S. 7B-2501(c). A care review team shall consist of,
9 at a minimum, all of the following:

10 (1) The juvenile.

11 (2) The juvenile's parents, guardian, or custodian.

12 (3) Representatives from the Juvenile Justice Section of the Division of Adult
13 Correction and Juvenile Justice of the Department of Public Safety.

14 (4) Representatives from the local management entity/managed care organization
15 whose catchment area overlaps with the court that is hearing the case.

16 (5) Representatives from any State agency or local department of social services
17 that is currently providing services to the juvenile or the juvenile's family.

18 (b) ~~Upon completion of the examination, the~~ The court shall conduct a hearing to
19 ~~determine whether the juvenile is in need of medical, surgical, psychiatric, psychological, or~~
20 ~~other evaluation or treatment and who should pay the cost of the assessment, evaluation or~~
21 ~~treatment.~~ treatment pursuant to this section. ~~The county manager, or any other person who is~~
22 ~~designated by the chair of the board of county commissioners, of the county of the juvenile's~~
23 ~~residence shall be notified of the hearing, and allowed to be heard. If the court finds the juvenile~~
24 ~~to be in need of medical, surgical, psychiatric, psychological, or other evaluation or treatment,~~
25 ~~the~~ The court shall permit the parent, guardian, custodian, or other responsible persons to arrange
26 for evaluation or treatment. If the parent, guardian, or custodian declines or is unable to make
27 necessary arrangements, the court may order the needed evaluation or treatment, surgery, or care,
28 and the court may order the parent to pay the cost of the care pursuant to Article 27 of this
29 Chapter. If the court finds the parent or funding from the Juvenile Justice Section of the Division
30 of Adult Correction and Juvenile Justice of the Department of Public Safety is unable to pay the
31 cost of evaluation or treatment, the court shall order the county to arrange for evaluation or
32 treatment of the juvenile and to pay for the cost of the evaluation or treatment. ~~The county~~
33 ~~department of social services shall recommend the facility that will provide the juvenile with~~
34 ~~evaluation or treatment.~~

35 (c) ~~If the court believes, or if there is evidence presented to the effect that the juvenile~~
36 ~~has a mental illness or a developmental disability, the court shall refer the juvenile to the area~~
37 ~~mental health, developmental disabilities, and substance abuse services director for appropriate~~
38 ~~action. A juvenile shall not be committed directly to a State hospital or State developmental~~
39 ~~center, and orders purporting to commit a juvenile directly to a State hospital or State~~
40 ~~developmental center, except for an examination to determine capacity to proceed, are void and~~
41 ~~of no effect. The area mental health, developmental disabilities, and substance abuse director is~~
42 ~~responsible for arranging an interdisciplinary evaluation of the juvenile and mobilizing resources~~
43 ~~to meet the juvenile's needs. If institutionalization is determined to be the best service for the~~
44 ~~juvenile, admission shall be with the voluntary consent of the parent, guardian, or custodian. If~~
45 ~~the parent, guardian, or custodian refuses to consent to institutionalization after it is~~
46 ~~recommended by the area mental health, developmental disabilities, and substance abuse~~
47 ~~director, the signature and consent of the court may be substituted for that purpose. In all cases~~
48 ~~in which a regional mental hospital refuses admission to a juvenile referred for admission by the~~
49 ~~court and an area mental health, developmental disabilities, and substance abuse director or~~
50 ~~discharges a juvenile previously admitted on court referral prior to completion of the juvenile's~~
51 ~~treatment, the hospital shall submit to the court a written report setting out the reasons for denial~~

1 ~~of admission or discharge and setting out the juvenile's diagnosis, indications of mental illness,~~
2 ~~indications of need for treatment, and a statement as to the location of any facility known to have~~
3 ~~a treatment program for the juvenile in question."~~

4 **SECTION 2.** This act becomes effective October 1, 2021, and applies to petitions
5 filed on or after that date.